

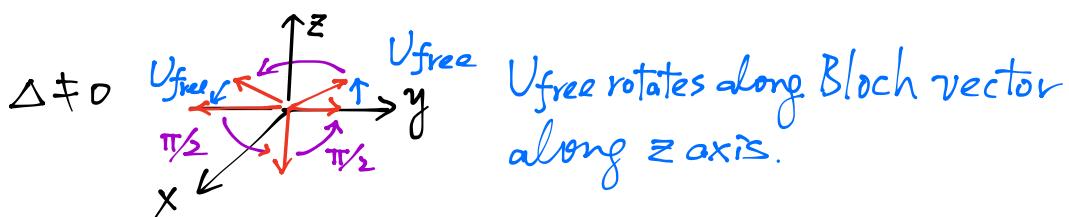
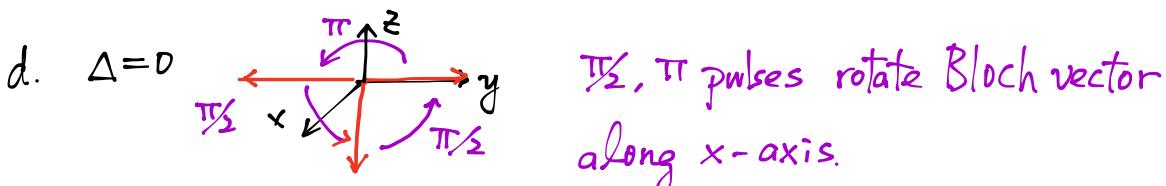
$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{A. } \pi \text{ pulse } \omega t/\zeta = \pi/\zeta \Rightarrow t = \pi/\omega \Rightarrow U_\pi &= -\frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = -i \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
 \pi/\zeta &= \pi/4 \Rightarrow t = \pi/2\omega \Rightarrow U_{\pi/2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} - \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -i \\ -i & 1 \end{pmatrix}
 \end{aligned}$$

B $U_{\text{free}} = 1$ when $\Delta = 0$

$$U = U_{\pi/2} U_\pi U_{\pi/2} = U_{2\pi} = -I$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{C. } U_{\text{free}, \Delta} &= \begin{pmatrix} e^{-i\Delta t/\zeta} & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\Delta t/\zeta} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} e^{-i\phi} & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\phi} \end{pmatrix} \\
 U &= \frac{-i}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -i \\ -i & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e^{-i\phi} & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\phi} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e^{-i\phi} & 0 \\ 0 & e^{i\phi} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -i \\ -i & 1 \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= -\frac{i}{2} \begin{pmatrix} e^{-i\phi} & -ie^{i\phi} \\ -ie^{-i\phi} & e^{i\phi} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e^{-i\phi} & -ie^{i\phi} \\ ie^{-i\phi} & e^{i\phi} \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= -\frac{i}{2} \begin{pmatrix} e^{-i\phi} & -ie^{i\phi} \\ -ie^{-i\phi} & e^{i\phi} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} -ie^{i\phi} & e^{i\phi} \\ e^{-i\phi} & -ie^{i\phi} \end{pmatrix} \\
 &= -\frac{i}{2} \begin{pmatrix} -i & -i \\ -1+i & -i-i \end{pmatrix} = -\frac{i}{2} (-2i) I = -I
 \end{aligned}$$

The echo pulse eliminates the phase shift during free evolution.



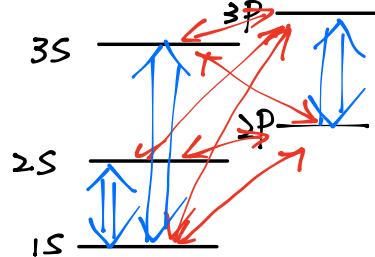
2. A see right figure.

$$B. H_2 = \frac{\hbar\omega_0}{2} \sigma_z + \hbar\omega b^+ b + \frac{\hbar g_2}{2} (\sigma^+ b b + \sigma^- b^+ b^+)$$

C. $|g.0\rangle$ gives Energy $-\frac{\hbar\omega_0}{2}$

$|g.1\rangle$ gives Energy $-\frac{\hbar\omega_0}{2} + \hbar\omega = 0$.

$|g.2\rangle$ couples to $|e.0\rangle$



$$H_2 = \frac{1}{2} \hbar\omega_0 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{1}{2} \hbar g_2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 & \sqrt{2} \\ \sqrt{2} & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \frac{\hbar}{2} (\omega_0 \hat{I} + \sqrt{2} g_2 \sigma_x)$$

$$\text{Energy} = \frac{\hbar}{2} \omega_0 \pm \frac{\hbar}{2} \sqrt{2} g_2$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} = 1$$

