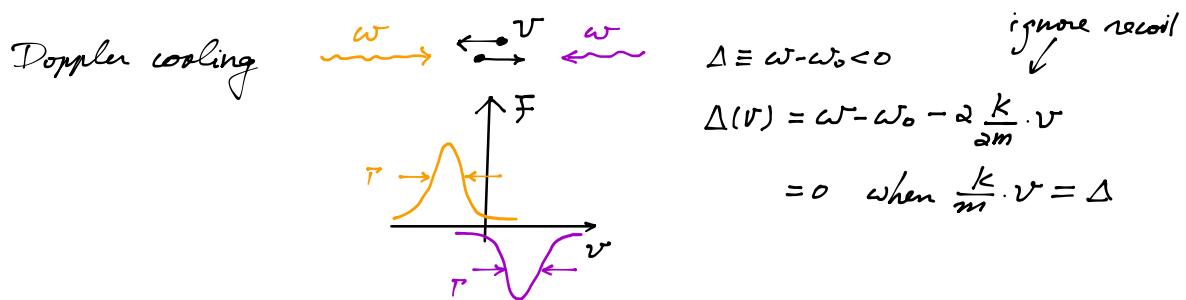


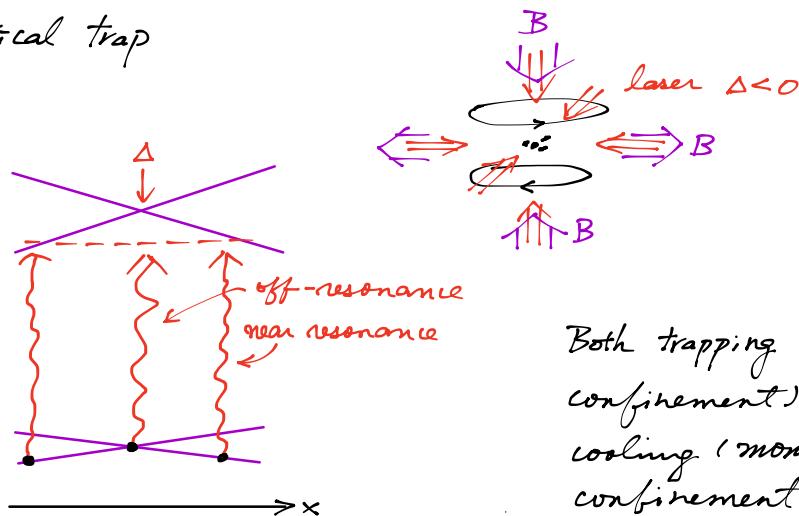
## Lecture 9 Toward Bose-Einstein condensation

10/26/2021



- Linear damping  $F = -\beta v$  for small velocity
- Capture range  $\frac{k}{m}v = \Delta \pm \Gamma/2 \Rightarrow v = \frac{m}{k}(\Delta - \Gamma/2) \dots \frac{m}{k}(\Delta + \Gamma/2)$

## Magneto-optical trap



Example:  $^{87}\text{Rb}$ .

$$\begin{aligned} & D_1 \quad D_2 \\ & \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\ & \text{--- } 5P \quad S=\frac{1}{2}, L=1, i=\frac{3}{2}, J=\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2} \quad F = \frac{1, 2, 3}{1, 2} \text{ (D}_2\text{ line)} \\ & \text{--- } 5S \quad S=\frac{1}{2}, L=0, i=\frac{3}{2}, J=\frac{1}{2}, \quad F=1, 2 \end{aligned}$$

